#### 1. Purpose

To purpose of the Hale School's (Hale/the School) Privacy Policy (the Policy) is to provide direction on the collection, use, management, and disclosure of personal information provided to, or collected by it, while discharging its mission. This document must be read in conjunction with the school's Archival Records Management Policy and Archives Policy

Hale School is bound by and complies strictly with the Australian Privacy Principles (APP) contained in the Commonwealth Privacy Act (1988). In relation to health records, the school is also bound by the Health Services (Conciliation and Review) Act 1995 and the Freedom of Information Act 1992.

The provisions of this Policy apply to the entire Hale School Community in collecting, holding, accessing, and using personal and sensitive information from and about, but not limited to:

- Current and prospective students;
- Current and prospective parents/guardians;
- Current and prospective staff;
- Old Haleians;
- Current and prospective donors;
- Current and prospective suppliers and contractors;
- Volunteers; and
- Users of the School's facilities, services, events or activities.

The School may, from time to time, review and update this Privacy Policy to take account of new laws and technology, changes to the School's operations and practices, and to make sure it remains relevant to the changing School environment.

### 2. Definitions

#### Eligible Data Breach

An eligible data breach under the Privacy Act 1988 is either:

- unauthorised access or disclosure of personal information where a reasonable person would conclude that the disclosure or access is likely to result in serious harm to those individuals affected, or
- where information is lost in circumstances where unauthorised access or disclosure is likely to occur and assuming that if unauthorised access or disclosure were to occur, a reasonable person would conclude that the disclosure or access is likely to result in serious harm to the



affected individuals.

#### Health Information

Health information is a subset of sensitive information. It is any information or opinion about the health or disability of an individual, the individual's expressed wishes about the future provision of health services and a health service provided, currently or in the future, to an individual that is also personal information. Health information also includes personal information collected while providing a health service.

#### **Personal Information**

Personal information means information or an opinion about an identified individual or an individual who is reasonably identifiable whether the information is true or not, and whether the information is recorded in a material form or not. It includes all personal information regardless of its source.

#### Sensitive Information

Sensitive information is a type of personal information that is given extra protection and must be treated with additional care. It includes any information or opinion about an individual's racial or ethnic origin, political opinions, membership of a political association, religious beliefs or affiliations, philosophical beliefs, membership of a professional or trade association, membership of a trade union, sexual orientation or practices, or criminal record. It also includes health information and biometric information.

#### 3. Policy Statement/Principles

# **3.1** Personal Information Collected and methods of collection

The types of information the school collects and holds includes (but is not limited to) personal information, including health and other sensitive information, about:

- students and parents and/or guardians ('Parents') before, during and after the course of a student's enrolment at the school,
- job applicants, staff members, volunteers, and contractors; and
- other people who may come into contact with the School.

The school will collect Personal Information where that information is reasonably necessary for the performance of one or more functions and/or activities of the school.

The school will collect personal information by lawful, fair and transparent means and wherever possible, directly from the individual.

The School will generally collect personal information held about an individual by way of forms completed (in hard copy or online) by a parent or student, in face-toface meetings, interviews, emails and telephone calls. On occasions, people other than the parent and student may provide personal information.

In some circumstances, the School may be provided with personal information about an individual from a third party – for example, a report provided by a medical professional or a reference from another school. This personal information will be treated in the same manner as if it were collected by the school.

If the School receives personal information about a third party from an individual, that individual must ensure that:

- the information is correct and has been collected and disclosed in accordance with the Act;
- the individual is entitled to disclose that information to the school; and
- without taking any further steps, the school may collect, use and disclose that information in accordance with this policy.

#### 3.2 Use of personal information

The School will use personal information it collects only for the primary purpose of collection, and for such other secondary purposes that are related to the primary purpose of collection and reasonably expected by the provider, or to which the provider has consented.

Hale School's primary purpose for collection of personal information relating to students and parents is to enable it to provide schooling and educational services to the student and includes:

- Pre-enrolment matters;
- Keeping parents informed about matters related to their child's schooling, through correspondence, newsletters, magazines and other publications;
- Day-to-day administration;
- Looking after students' educational, social and medical wellbeing;
- Drawing upon the expertise of particular members of the School community to assist with operations and functions;
- Seeking donations for the School;
- Promotion and marketing of the School; and
- To satisfy the School's legal obligations and allow the School to discharge its duty of care.



In some cases, where the requested personal information about a student or parent is not provided, the School may be unable to enrol or continue the enrolment of the student or permit the student to take part in a particular activity.

The school's primary purpose for collection of personal information of job applicants, staff members, contractors and volunteers is to assess suitability for engagement, for administering contracts, insurance purposes and to satisfy legal obligations, for example, in relation to child protection.

Personal information held by the School may be disclosed to an organisation that assists in the School's marketing and fundraising endeavours, such as the Hale School Parents' and Friends' Association, the Hale School Foundation (Inc), or the Old Haleians' Association.

#### 3.3 Disclosure of personal information

The School may disclose personal information, including sensitive information, held about an individual to:

- Another school;
- Government departments;
- Medical practitioners;
- People providing services to the School, including specialist visiting teachers, counsellors and sports coaches;
- Providers of specialist advisory services and assistance to the school, including in the area of Human Resources, child protection and students with additional needs;
- Providers of learning and assessment tools;
- Assessment and educational authorities, including the Australian Curriculum, Assessment and Reporting Authority (ACARA) and NAPLAN Test Administration Authorities (who will disclose it to the entity that manages the online platform for NAPLAN);
- People providing administrative and financial services to the School;
- Recipients of School publications, like newsletters and magazines;
- Parents; and
- Anyone to whom the provider authorises the School to disclose information.
- Anyone to whom the school is required to disclose the information by law.

The School may disclose personal information about an individual to overseas recipients, for instance, when

storing personal information with "cloud" service providers or to facilitate a school exchange, after:

- Obtaining consent from the provider (in some cases this consent will be implied), or
- Otherwise complying with the Australian Privacy Principles or other applicable privacy legislation.

### 3.4 Treatment of Sensitive Information

Sensitive information will only be used and disclosed for the purpose for which it was provided, or directly related secondary purpose, unless the provider's express agreement has been obtained to do otherwise, or the use or disclosure of the sensitive information is allowed by law.

#### 3.4.1 Health Information

Hale School collects health information about its students, staff and on occasions, parents:

- With the consent of the student or parent;
- Where it is required to enable the school to exercise its duty of care or is otherwise required or authorised by law;
- Where the School itself records incidents at school;
- Where a student suffers an injury or illness, a school nurse, school psychologist assesses, makes a diagnosis of illness or disability, treats a student and creates and maintains records of the student's progress;
- Where it is necessary to lessen or prevent a serious threat to the life, health, or safety of an individual and it is impracticable to obtain consent.

Health information will only be used or disclosed:

- For the purposes for which it was collected or a directly related secondary purpose;
- To exercise the school's duty of care or as otherwise required or authorised by law; or
- To lessen or prevent a serious threat to the life, health, or safety of an individual and where it is impractical to obtain consent.

Health information is securely stored and only staff who have a need to know the information are provided access to it. Health information of a student is not disclosed to third parties, such as another parent or an organisation or school which may have temporary care of the student unless the School considers it is necessary to disclose it to ensure the health or safety of the student.

The school will seek expert advice in any instance where it becomes aware of health information about a student



which the student does not wish to be disclosed to a parent or both parents.

# 3.5 Management and security of personal information

The school will take reasonable steps to:

- Destroy or de-identify personal information which is no longer needed for the school's business or required to be retained under law, regulation or any code applicable to the School;
- Ensure that the personal information it collects, uses or discloses (having regard to the purpose of the use of disclosure) is accurate, up to date and complete;
- Ensure that the systems, tools, and methods of capturing, transmitting and holding information are protected from misuse, interference, loss and from unauthorised access, modification or disclosure. However, the School cannot be held responsible for the theft of data by a third party, or the loss of data through technical or technological malfunction, tampering by a third party, or any event that is beyond the reasonable control of the School.

### 3.6 Access and correction of personal information

Under the Privacy Act, an individual has the right to obtain access to any personal information which the School holds about them and to advise the School of any inaccuracy. There are some exceptions to this right set out in the Act. Students will generally have access to their personal information through their parents, but older students may seek access themselves.

To make a request to access any information the school holds about a student or his parent(s), it will be necessary to submit a request in writing to the Headmaster.

The school may charge a fee to recover any costs incurred because of verifying the identify of an applicant, clarifying the specific request in the application, locating, retrieving, reviewing and copying any material requested. If the information sought is extensive the school will advise the likely cost of this service in advance.

Where a person believes their personal information held by the School is not accurate, they may seek to update their personal information by contacting the Director of Finance & Governance (who represents the School as its Privacy Officer) during business hours.

## 3.7 Consent rights of access to personal information of students

Generally, the School will refer any requests for consent and notices in relation to the personal information of a student to the student's parent(s). The School will treat consent given by parents as consent given on behalf of the student, and notice to parents will act as notice given to the student.

In accordance with section 3.6 above, parents may seek access to personal information held by the school about them or their child by contacting the Headmaster. There will, however, be occasions when access is denied. Such occasions would include where release of the information would have an unreasonable impact on the privacy of others, or where the release may result in breach of the School's duty of care to the student.

The School may, at its discretion, upon the request of a student, grant that student access to information held by the School about them or allow a student to give or withhold consent to the use of their personal information, independently of their parents. This would normally be done only when the maturity of the student and/or the student's personal circumstances so warrants.

#### 3.8 Enquiries and complaints

Enquiries from a student or his parent about the way in which the school manages the personal information it holds, or complaints that the school has breached the Australian Privacy Principles, may be addressed to the Headmaster or the Director of Finance and Governance who is the School's Privacy Officer. The school will investigate all complaints and will notify the complainant of the outcome of the investigation and any related decision as soon as practicable.

#### 3.9 Breaches of Policy

Failure to comply with this policy may be considered a breach of the Code of Ethics and Code of Conduct and may result in disciplinary action.

#### 3.10 Eligible Data Breaches

The school will notify the Office of the Australian Information Commissioner and an individual affected by a breach of this Policy, where there is a breach, and that breach is categorised as an eligible data breach.

#### 4. Related Legislation

- Commonwealth Privacy Act (1988)
- Australian Privacy Principles within the Commonwealth Privacy Act
- Health Services (Conciliation and Review) Act 1995



Freedom of Information Act 1992

## **Related Policies**

- Archives Policy
- Archival Records Management Policy
- Child Protection and Mandatory Reporting
  Policy
- Child Safety Policy
- Dispute and Complaints Policy (students/parents/community)
- Information and Communication Technology
  Policy

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### Policy Version

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### **Changes Made**

Addition of related policies